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## Policy Name – Child On Child Abuse

**Policy Number – 49**

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## 1 Aims

1.1 Raunds Park Infant School is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of all children. We recognise that children may face different forms of abuse and we work together to protect children from harm. As well as being abused by adults, children can be abused by other young people. This is known 'child on child abuse'. Raunds Park Infant School is committed to preventing child on child abuse and will protect children that may be suffering, or at risk of suffering harm perpetrated by another child. We recognise that child on child abuse is abuse and should never be tolerated or passed off as "banter", "just having a laugh" or "part of growing up". We maintain an attitude of 'it could happen here' and act in the best interests of the child at all times.

## 2 Definitions

2.1 The following terms and associated definitions will be used throughout this policy.

- **'Staff' or 'members of staff'** refers to all teaching, non-teaching, support, supply, peripatetic, contract staff, governors, volunteers and trustees working in or on behalf of Raunds Park Infant School.
- **Child/children** refers to any young person under the age of 18
- **Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children** is defined as; protecting children from maltreatment; preventing impairment of children's mental and physical health or development; ensuring that children grow up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care and taking action to enable all children to have the best outcomes.<sup>1</sup>
- **child on child abuse** refers to any scenario where a student abuses another student. It can take place online or offline. For the purposes of this policy, a child is anyone under the age of 18. Whilst the focus of the advice is on protecting and supporting children, schools and colleges should of course protect any adult students and engage with adult social care, support services and the police as required. The children involved do not have to be the same age and the perpetrator may be older or younger than the victim. child on child abuse could include (but is not limited to);
  - bullying (including cyberbullying);
  - prejudice-based and discriminatory bullying
  - abuse in intimate personal relationships between children (also known as teenage relationship abuse)
  - physical abuse such as hitting, kicking, shaking, biting, hair pulling, or otherwise causing physical harm;
  - sexual violence, such as rape, assault by penetration and sexual assault;

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<sup>1</sup> Keeping Children Safe in Education (2021)



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- sexual harassment, such as sexual comments, remarks, jokes and online sexual harassment, which may be stand-alone or part of a broader pattern of abuse

*(Part five of KCSIE 2023 sets out how schools and colleges should respond to reports of sexual violence and sexual harassment)*

- consensual and non-consensual sharing of nude and semi-nude images and/or videos (also known as sexting or youth produced sexual imagery)
- upskirting, which typically involves taking a picture under a person's clothing without them knowing, with the intention of viewing their genitals or buttocks to obtain sexual gratification, or cause the victim humiliation, distress or alarm;
- initiation/hazing type violence and rituals.

### **3 Purpose**

3.1 This policy has been written to

- ensure that Raunds Park Infant School follows all statutory guidance and advice relating to child on child abuse;
- provide stakeholders with information about how Raunds Park Infant School works to prevent child on child abuse;
- provide stakeholders with information about how Raunds Park Infant School responds to concerns, disclosures and/or allegations relating to child on child abuse; and to
- provide stakeholders with information about how Raunds Park Infant School continues to support victims of child on child abuse following the conclusion of an investigation.

### **4 Legislation and relevant documentation**

4.1 This policy adheres to and must be read alongside Raunds Park Infant School Safeguarding and Child Protection policy.

4.2 All staff and stakeholders should also refer to the Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy in relation to any safeguarding matters or concerns.

4.3 This policy is part of a suite of school policies relating to safeguarding and child protection. For further details, please see:  
Safeguarding and child protection policy, Relationship Policy, RSE Policy & the Anti-Bullying Policy found on the NET website

4.4 This policy adheres to all statutory guidance and legislation, including (but not limited to):

- Keeping Children Safe in Education (2023)



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- Working Together to Safeguard Children (2018)
- Early Years Foundation Stage Statutory Framework (2021)
- Children Act 1989 and 2004
- Data Protection Act (2018)
- General Data Protection Regulations (2018)
- [PACE Code C 2019 - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/pace-code-c-2019)

4.5 Rather than duplicating content from Keeping Children Safe in Education (2023) in this policy, it should be understood that Raunds Park Infant School will always refer to this document as the benchmark for all safeguarding practice.

## **5 Scope**

5.1 This policy applies to all teaching, non-teaching, support, supply, peripatetic, contract staff, governors, volunteers and trustees working in or on behalf of Raunds Park Infant School. All references in this document to 'staff' or 'members of staff' should be interpreted as relating to the aforementioned unless otherwise stated.

## **6 Roles and Responsibilities**

### **6.1 Role of the Governors/Proprietors**

6.1.1 The governors/proprietors will:

- Uphold all responsibilities under Raunds Park Infant School Safeguarding and Child Protection policy, Keeping Children Safe in Education (2023) and any other relevant statutory guidance.
- Ensure that Raunds Park Infant School's safeguarding and child protection policy includes all relevant information as outlined in Keeping Children Safe in Education (2022).
- Ensure that policies (including this policy), procedures and training in Raunds Park Infant School are effective and comply with the law at all times.

### **6.2 Role of the Headteacher/Principal**

6.2.1 The Headteacher/Principal will:

- Uphold all responsibilities under Raunds Park Infant School safeguarding and child protection policy, Keeping Children Safe in Education (2023) and any other relevant safeguarding statutory guidance and legislation.
- ensure that this policy and all other relevant policies are followed by all staff.
- liaise with the Designated Safeguarding Lead about ongoing enquiries, particularly those under section 47 of the Children Act 1989 and police investigations.



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- Ensure that Raunds Park Infant School curriculum includes education opportunities to minimise incidents of child on child abuse.
- Ensure that Raunds Park Infant School site promotes positive behaviour and minimises the opportunity for child on child abuse.
- Safeguard children's wellbeing and maintain public trust in the teaching profession as part of their professional duties (in line with The Teachers' Standards 2012).

### **6.3 Role of the Designated Safeguarding Lead**

#### **6.3.1 The Designated Safeguarding Lead will:**

- Uphold all responsibilities under Raunds Park Infant School Safeguarding and Child Protection policy, Keeping Children Safe in Education (2023) and any other relevant safeguarding statutory guidance and legislation.
- Undertake any training required to uphold their post and the responsibilities outlined in this policy.
- Act as a source of support, advice and expertise for staff in relation to child on child abuse.
- Manage disclosures of and concerns about child on child abuse.
- Make referrals to Children's Services and the police as appropriate.
- Ensure that this policy is known, understood and used appropriately by all staff.
- Safeguard children's wellbeing and maintain public trust in the teaching profession as part of their professional duties (in line with The Teachers' Standards 2012).

### **6.4 Role of all staff**

#### **6.4.1 All staff will:**

- Uphold all responsibilities under Raunds Park Infant School safeguarding and child protection policy, Keeping Children Safe in Education (2023) and any other relevant safeguarding statutory guidance and legislation.
- Make referrals to the Designated Safeguarding Lead in cases where they suspect cases of child on child abuse or become aware of cases of child on child abuse.
- Be made aware that children can abuse other children and the forms that this abuse could take.
- Be clear as to Raunds Park Infant School policy and procedures on child on child abuse.
- Be made aware that abuse is abuse and should never be tolerated or passed off as "banter", "just having a laugh" or "part of growing up".
- Report any concerns relating to child on child abuse to the Designated Safeguarding Lead immediately.
- Receive training in how to respond appropriately to incidents of 'youth produced sexual imagery' formally known as 'sexting' Where incidents involve sexual imagery or indecent images of children, members of staff will



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not view, download, print or share images. The Designated Safeguarding Lead should be made aware of the incident immediately.<sup>2</sup>

## 7 Training

7.1 Raunds Park Infant School will ensure that all staff have been trained to recognise and respond to child on child abuse.

7.2 This policy is shared as part of the induction process at St Peter's CE Academy as well as part of annual statutory training. .

7.3 We recognise the gendered nature of child on child abuse. However, all staff will be trained to understand that all child on child abuse is unacceptable and will be taken seriously

## 8 Procedures to minimise child on child abuse

8.1 Raunds Park Infant School have a responsibility to minimise opportunities for child on child abuse. We do this by

- following all procedures set out in the NET Relationship (behaviour) Policy.
- early identification of concerning behaviours.
- report concerning behaviours on the My Concern platform.
- support families with early help.
- address issues within PSHE/RHE lessons at the time of the need.

8.2 We recognise that some children may be more vulnerable to child on child abuse than others. For example, children who have already experienced abuse, those that have special educational needs or disabilities (SEND), children living in care and children who are LGBTQ+ and/or have other protected characteristics under the Equality Act 2010 may be more likely to face child on child abuse than other children. We work to protect children with additional vulnerabilities by

- offering pastoral support.
- providing interventions such as Lego therapy and protective behaviours.
- using signs of safety to gather the voice of the child.
- providing nurture groups, including Draw and Talk therapy.

8.3 We address child on child abuse through our curriculum, in line with **Relationships Education, Sex and Relationships Education and Health Education**. By the end of Year 2, the PSHE and RHE curriculum would have covered the following aspects:

- Me and My relationships
- Valuing difference
- Keeping Safe

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<sup>2</sup> For further guidance, see '[Sexting: How to respond to an incident](#)', UKCIS.





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- Rights and respect
- Being my best
- Growing and changing

## **9. Responding to concerns or disclosures of child on child abuse**

9.1 Raunds Park Infant School takes child on child abuse seriously and will respond to all concerns or disclosures of child on child abuse immediately.

9.2 If a member of staff has a concern about child on child abuse, or if a child discloses child on child abuse to them, they will refer this to the Designated Safeguarding Lead immediately, in line with Raunds Park Infant School's Safeguarding and Child Protection policy.

9.3 Upon receiving a concern, report or disclosure of abuse, the Designated Safeguarding Lead will decide what further action is necessary. This will vary depending on the type of child on child abuse and the severity of the incident/s disclosed. The Designated Safeguarding Lead will take contextual factors into account when managing the report.

9.4 The Designated Safeguarding Lead will always consider the following;

- the wishes of the victim in terms of how they want to proceed. The victims will be given as much control as is reasonably possible over decisions regarding how any investigation will be progressed and any support that they will be offered it is important to explain that the law is in place to protect children.
- the nature of the alleged incident(s), including: the level of coercion or threat, whether a crime may have been committed and consideration of harmful sexual behaviour;
- both the chronological and developmental ages of the children involved;
- any power imbalance between the children, including consideration of the age of children and whether children have special educational needs or disabilities;
- the impact on the victim;
- if the alleged incident is a one-off or a sustained pattern of abuse; and
- if there are ongoing risks to the victim, other children, adult students or school or college staff.

9.5 Depending on the nature of the incident/s, the Designated Safeguarding Lead may

- Seek further information from those involved and witnesses.
- Undertake a risk assessment to ascertain steps necessary to safeguard the victim, alleged perpetrator, adults and other children.
- Decide to manage the concern internally.
- Organise a meeting with relevant staff and agencies to assess risk and agree a safety plan.



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- Refer the victim and/or the perpetrator to local services for Early Help.
- Refer the case to Children's Services via a MASH referral.
- Liaise with social workers working with children involved (if applicable).
- Make a referral to the police.

## **9.6 Supporting the victim**

- 9.6.1 Raunds Park Infant School recognises that child on child abuse has a significant impact on young people and victims are likely to need ongoing support.
- 9.6.2 Appropriate support will be put in place for victims of child on child abuse whilst investigation is taking place and following the initial response. Support will continue for as long as it is needed and will be reviewed regularly to ensure the victim is receiving appropriate care.
- 9.6.3 Raunds Park Infant School will do everything we can to maintain the victim's normal routine.
- 9.6.4 Raunds Park Infant School will do everything we can to protect the victim from further bullying and harassment as a result of their disclosure.
- 9.6.5 Support will be given via:
- pastoral support
  - interventions such as Lego therapy and protective behaviours
  - signs of safety gathering the voice of the child
  - nurture groups such as draw and talk
  - other appropriate interventions specific to the need
- 9.6.6 If a victim of child on child abuse moves to a new setting, the Designated Safeguarding Lead will share the necessary information to ensure that support for the child continues.

## **9.7 Supporting the alleged perpetrator**

- 9.7.1 Raunds Park Infant School has a responsibility to ensure that an alleged perpetrator continues to receive a suitable education and will consider a range of options in continuing educational provision. Options may include
- 1:1 or small group work
  - Pastoral support
  - Home learning
  - Reduced timetable
  - Internal isolation
- 9.7.2 We recognise that children who perpetrate child on child abuse may be being abused themselves. Raunds Park Infant School will continue to safeguard the alleged perpetrator and provide them with support.
- 9.7.3 A plan to reduce the risk posed by the alleged perpetrator will be put in place as part of the risk assessment made following the alleged abuse.
- 9.7.4 Raunds Park Infant School will understand the importance of intra familiar harm and the support for siblings following incidents of child on child abuse.



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- 9.7.5 If the alleged perpetrator moves to another setting, the Designated Safeguarding Lead will share information as necessary to safeguard the individual and other child at the new setting.
- 9.8 The Designated Safeguarding Lead will take advice from children's social care, specialist services and the police as necessary.
- 9.9 Raunds Park Infant School may choose to impose a sanction or punishment on the alleged perpetrator following an incident of peer on peer abuse. In this case, we will follow Raunds Park Infant School Relationship Policy in determining the level and severity of sanction.
- 9.10 Where a child is cautioned or receives a conviction related to an incident of child on child abuse, Raunds Park Infant School will refer to KCSIE Part 5 for guidance

## **10 Local Arrangements and Making Referrals**

- 10.1 Raunds Park Infant School adheres to local safeguarding arrangements, as outlined by the Northamptonshire Safeguarding Children Partnership.
- 10.2 For further details of how Raunds Park Infant School works with partner agencies in responding to safeguarding incidents (including incidents of child on child abuse), please see the Safeguarding and Child Protection policy.

## **11 Record-keeping**

- 11.1 Incidents are reported to the class teacher, shared with parents and the school leadership team. The incident would be logged on My Concern, the safeguarding platform that the school uses. If this incident results in an exclusion then this would be reported to the school local committee/governors at the local advisory board three times per year.
- Risk assessments will be amended as and when required to deal with an incident and these would be reviewed and shared annually.
- 11.2 Members of staff will follow the procedures for recording a disclosure outlined in the school's Safeguarding and Child Protection policy.

## **12 Parent/s and Carer/s**

- 12.1 Parent/s and carer/s will be informed of incidents unless sharing information puts a child at greater risk of harm.



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12.2 If the child wishes to withhold information from their parent/s or carer/s, competency will be assessed using the Gillick competency and Fraser guidelines (where applicable).<sup>3</sup>

12.3 Children will always be encouraged to speak to parent/s or carer/s about child on child abuse.

## **Appendix A: Further Resources**

Raunds Park Infant School use a range of resources (in addition to those referenced in the main body of the policy) to support in minimising child on child abuse, training staff and responding to concerns or disclosures. This appendix details this additional documentation.

### **Harmful sexual behaviour between children and young people, NICE**

<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng55>

### **NSPCC Harmful Sexual Behaviour Framework**

<https://learning.nspcc.org.uk/media/1657/harmful-sexual-behaviour-framework.pdf>

### **Preventing and Tackling Bullying Advice (2017), HM Government**

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/623895/Preventing and tackling bullying advice.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/623895/Preventing_and_tackling_bullying_advice.pdf)

### **What to do if you are worried a child is being abused (2015), HM Government**

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/419604/What to do if you re worried a child is being abused.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/419604/What_to_do_if_you_re_worried_a_child_is_being_abused.pdf)

### **Sexting: How to respond to an incident. An overview for all teaching and non-teaching staff in schools and colleges, UKCCIS**

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/647389/Overview of Sexting Guidance.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/647389/Overview_of_Sexting_Guidance.pdf)

### **Sexting in schools and colleges: Responding to incidents and safeguarding young people UKCIS**

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/759007/6\\_2939 SP NCA Sexting In Schools FINAL Update Jan17.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/759007/6_2939_SP_NCA_Sexting_In_Schools_FINAL_Update_Jan17.pdf)

### **School Exclusion Statutory Guidance (including changes to the exclusion process during the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak**

[School suspensions and permanent exclusions - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk)

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<sup>3</sup> For more information about Gillick competency and Fraser guidelines, see <https://learning.nspcc.org.uk/child-protection-system/gillick-competence-fraser-guidelines>



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**Harmful Sexual Behaviour Procedures, Northamptonshire Safeguarding Children Partnership**

[http://northamptonshirescb.proceduresonline.com/p\\_sexually\\_harm\\_behav.html](http://northamptonshirescb.proceduresonline.com/p_sexually_harm_behav.html)

**Behaviour and discipline in schools (2016), Department for Education**

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/behaviour-and-discipline-in-schools>