



Nene
Education
Trust

Preventing Radicalisation and Extremism Policy

Document Control Table

Document title:	Preventing Radicalisation and Extremism policy
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Version number:	V3
Date approved:	09-2019
Approved by:	Trust Board
Date of next review:	2021 (or as appropriate)

Document History

Version	Date	Author(s)	Note of revisions
V1	01-09-2019	S.Bateson	First edition
V2	08-07-2020	S. Awbery	Update from KCSIE 2020
V3	Oct 2020	S.Awbery	Terrorism update

Key information

Nene Education Trust CEO:

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Nene Education Trust Lead for Safeguarding and Child Protection:

Mrs Stephanie Awbery sawbery@stanwickprimary.org.uk

Important Information relating to Safeguarding at:

Raunds Park Infant School

Senior Designated Safeguarding Officer:

Lisa Jeffery

Other Safeguarding Officers:

Helen Marks

Julia Underwood

Local Governing Body (LGB) member with responsibility for safeguarding:

Rachel Newman

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1. INTRODUCTION

Background

This 'Preventing Radicalisation Policy' is part of our commitment to keeping children safe. Since the 'Education and Inspections Act 2006' schools have a duty to promote community cohesion. Over the last few years global events have led to a growth of extremist viewpoints, including advocacy of violent extremism. Schools have an important part to play in both educating children and young people about extremism and recognising when pupils start to become radicalised. In March 2015 new statutory duties were placed on schools by the 'Counter Terrorism and Security Act,' (2015) which means they must work to prevent children being drawn into extremism. Safeguarding children from all risks of harm is an important part of a school's work and protecting them from extremism is one aspect of that.

2 - Nene Education Trust Commitment

Within Raunds Park Infant School and across the Nene Education Trust, we ensure that through our school vision, values, rules, diverse curriculum and teaching we promote tolerance and respect for all cultures, faiths and lifestyles. The governing body also ensures that this ethos is reflected and implemented effectively in school policy and practice and that there are effective risk assessments in place to safeguard and promote students' welfare. We have a duty to prepare our children for life in modern Britain and to keep them safe. Pupils who attend Raunds Park Infant School have the right to learn in safety. We do not tolerate bullying of any kind and will challenge derogatory language and behaviour towards others.

3 – Statutory Duties

The duty to prevent children and young people being radicalised is set out in the following documents.

- Counter Terrorism and Security Act (2015)
- Keeping children safe in education in schools and colleges (2020)
- Prevent Duty Guidance (2015)
- Working together to Safeguard Children (2018)

Non-statutory Guidance

- Promoting fundamental British values as part of SMSC in schools: Departmental advice for maintained schools, (DfE 2014).

4 – Associated Policies, Guidance and Definitions

Related Policies

Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy
Health and Safety Policy
Bullying and Harassment Policy
E-Safety and Acceptable Use Policy
Recruitment and Selection Policy

Code of Conduct for All Adults Policy
Whistleblowing Policy
Educational Visits Policy
Equality Plan

Definitions

Extremism is defined in the 2011 Prevent strategy as vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs. We also include in our definition of extremism calls for the death of members of our armed forces, whether in this country or overseas.

Radicalisation refers to the process by which a person comes to support terrorism and extremist ideologies associated with terrorist groups.

Terrorism is an action that endangers or causes serious violence to a person/people; causes serious damage to property; or seriously interferes or disrupts an electronic system. The use or threat must be designed to influence the government or to intimidate the public and is made for the purpose of advancing a political, religious or ideological cause.

5 - Roles and Responsibilities

Role of the Governing Body

It is the role of the governing body to ensure that the school meets its statutory duties with regard to preventing radicalisation.

The governing body has a nominated person; Rachel Newman, our Safeguarding Governor, who will liaise with the Academy Principal and other staff about issues to do with protecting children from radicalisation.

Role of the Academy Principal

It is the role of the Academy Principal/Lead Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) to:

- ensure that the school and its staff respond to preventing radicalisation on a day-to-day basis,
- ensure that Raunds Park Infant School's curriculum addresses the issues involved in radicalisation ensure that staff conduct is consistent with preventing radicalisation.

Role of Designated Safeguarding Lead(s)

It is the role of the DSL(s) to:

- ensure that staff understand the issues of radicalisation, are able to recognise the signs of vulnerability or radicalisation and know how to refer their concerns
- receive safeguarding concerns about children and young people who may be vulnerable to the risk of radicalisation or are showing signs of radicalisation
- make referrals to appropriate agencies with regard to concerns about radicalisation
- liaise with partners, including the local authority and the police
- report to the governing body on these matters.

Role of Staff

It is the role of staff to understand the issues of radicalisation and know how to refer their concerns.

Curriculum

We are committed to ensuring that our pupils are offered a broad and balanced curriculum that aims to prepare them for life in modern Britain. We encourage our pupils to be inquisitive learners who are open to new experiences and are tolerant of others.

Raunds Park Infant School is a 'values based' learning community. Our values support the development of the whole child as a reflective learner within a calm, caring, happy and purposeful atmosphere. Teaching Raunds Park's core values alongside the Fundamental (British) Values supports quality teaching and learning, whilst making a positive contribution to the development of a fair, just and civil society.

6 - Additional Guidance

Internet Safety

The internet provides children and young people with access to a wide-range of content, some of which is harmful. Extremists use the internet, including social media, to share their messages. The filtering systems used in Raunds Park Infant School blocks inappropriate content, including extremist content.

Staff Training

Staff will be given training to help them understand the issues of radicalisation, are able to recognise the signs of vulnerability or radicalisation and know how to refer their concerns. This information also forms part of induction safeguarding training. Staff are updated as necessary at safeguarding briefings as appropriate.

Safer Recruitment

We ensure that the staff we appoint to Raunds Park Infant School are suitable, our recruitment procedures are rigorous and we follow the statutory guidance published in 'Keeping Children Safe in Education in Schools and Colleges 2020'. Vetting and barring checks are undertaken on relevant people, including governors and volunteers.

Visitors

Visitors to Raunds Park Infants are made aware of our safeguarding and child protection policies and are given information about what to do if they are concerned about any aspect of child welfare.

Signs of Vulnerability

There are no known definitive indicators that a young person is vulnerable to radicalisation, but there are a number of signs that together increase the risk. Signs of vulnerability include:

- underachievement
- being in possession of extremist literature
- poverty
- social exclusion
- traumatic events

- global or national events
- religious conversion
- change in behaviour
- extremist influences
- conflict with family over lifestyle
- confused identity
- victim or witness to race or hate crimes
- rejection by peers, family, social groups or faith

Recognising Extremism

Early indicators of radicalisation or extremism may include:

- showing sympathy for extremist causes
- glorifying violence, especially to other faiths or cultures
- making remarks or comments about being at extremist events or rallies
- evidence of possessing illegal or extremist literature
- advocating messages similar to illegal organisations or other extremist groups
- out of character changes in dress, behaviour and peer relationships (but there are also very powerful narratives, programs and networks that young people can come across online so involvement with particular groups may not be apparent)
- secretive behaviour
- online searcher or sharing extremist messages or social profiles
- intolerance of difference, including faith, culture, gender, race or sexuality
- graffiti, art work or writing that displays extremist themes
- attempts to impose extremist views or practices on others
- verbalizing anti-Western or anti-British views
- advocating violence towards others

7 - Referral Process

Staff and visitors to Raunds Park Infants must refer all concerns about children and young people who show signs of vulnerability or radicalisation must be passed to the Senior Designated Safeguarding Lead, Lisa Jeffery, using the usual methods for reporting other safeguarding concerns.

When there are significant concerns about a pupil the Designated Safeguarding Lead, in liaison with the Academy Principal, will make a referral to:

prevent@northants.pnn.police.uk

Monitoring and Review

This policy will be monitored by the governing body at least annually This is not a statutory policy and will be reviewed at an appropriate time not later than two years after ratification by the governing body.

8 - Linked Policies and Documents

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/prevent-duty-guidance>

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/892394/Keeping_children_safe_in_education_2020.pdf

<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/counter-terrorism-and-security-bill>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/promoting-fundamental-british-values-through-sm-sc>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/teaching-online-safety-in-schools>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/education-for-a-connected-world>

<http://www.northamptonshirescb.org.uk/>

The following policies can be found on the NET website by following the link (<https://neneducationtrust.org.uk/>) or on the Raunds Park Infants website.

- Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy 2020-21
- Code of Conduct for All Adults
- Disciplinary Policy and Procedure for All Employees
- Recruitment and Selection policy
- Whistleblowing policy